#### Tangram: Integrated Control of Heterogeneous Computers

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# Heterogeneity Comes With Modularity

Heterogeneous computers are integrated from independent subsystems





(Image courtesy: NVIDIA)

Challenge: System-wide efficiency with distributed resource control



### State-of-the-Art Resource Controllers

Limitation I: Many heuristic algorithms Conflicting, ineffective and little reuse

Limitation 2: Centralized control



Slow, non-modular and ineffective



## Tangram: Fast, Modular and Coordinated

**C** Formal controller with standard interface





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Real system prototype

32% faster 13% lower energy

## Tangram: Fast, Modular and Coordinated

